

Buying a Veterinary Practice: From Valuation to Exit

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Why am I here?

- Veterinary practice business valuator 20+ years
- Veterinary practice business broker 14+ years



Mom to “Edith Piaf”, the Scottish Deerhound

and “Steeped in Luck”, FEI Grand Prix Dressage Stallion – Irish Draught!



An Exploration of -

Advantages of
buying a practice

Valuation

Step-by-step
acquisition
process

Deal breakers

Building the right
team for
acquisition

Planning for
the exit

Advantages of Ownership

Control



- Animal species served
- Type of medicine
- Quality of medicine
- Equipment priorities
- Work schedule

Advantages of Ownership

Financial Rewards



- \$ For practicing as a veterinarian
- \$ For managing the practice
- \$ From profits of the business
(investment, basis for practice value)
- \$ Real estate rental if you own the real estate
- \$ Equity – sale of practice down the road

Mini Case: Associate vs. Owner

	Vet A – Associate	Vet B – Owner
Vet salary (clinical)	\$130,000	\$130,000
Owner/manager pay	–	\$25,000
Profit distributions	–	\$100,00
Net rent to landlord - you	–	\$70,000
Total annual take-home	\$130,000	\$325,000
Equity at exit	–	\$600k - \$M+ (range)

Practice Ownership



- Start Up
- Buy in
- Buy out

Steps to Buying a Practice



1. Goals and Objectives
2. Advisory Team
3. Finding a Practice
4. Due Diligence Feasibility
5. Letter of Intent
6. Negotiations
7. Deal Closing

Advisor Team

- Banker/Lender
- Accountant
- Lawyer
- Veterinary Practice Business Valuator/
Broker/Advisor
- Insurance Agent



Finding a Practice



- FSBO
- Business Brokers
- Word of Mouth
- Veterinary Associations

Valuation Essentials



- Methodology
 - Income approach
 - Asset approach
 - Market approach
- VetPartners' Valuation Council
- Chartered Business Valuators Institute
- Practice Standards and Ethics

Valuation Essentials



- Value= Profit and Future Profit
- Profit = EBITDA
- Earnings ***Before*** Interest, Taxes, Depreciation, Amortization
- Multiples

Due Diligence

		% Growth	2%	2%
FEASIBILITY MODEL				
		Baseline 2022	1 2023	2 2024
CALC. OF FORECASTED PRACTICE EARNINGS				
1	Practice revenue	638,105	650,867	663,884
2	Forecasted earnings as a % of revenue	10.4%	9.5%	9.5%
3	Forecast adjusted practice earnings	66,080	61,832	63,069
SUMMARY OF CASH FLOWS TO THE BUYER				
4	Forecast adjusted practice earnings	A 66,080	61,832	63,069
5	Owner Veterinary Compensation	B 100,000	100,000	103,000
6	Owner Management Compensation	C 7,501	6,509	6,639
7	Facility rent income (base year inflated)	D 24,000	24,000	24,720
8	Total pre-tax, pre-debt service CF to buyer		192,341	197,428
ADJ. TO DETERMINE TAXABLE CASH FLOWS ⁽¹⁾				

- Feasibility
- Valuation Errors
- Legal Issues
- Contracts

Letter of Intent

- Price
- Terms
- Employment (seller)
- Non-compete



Negotiations

- Critical part of purchasing a veterinary practice
 - Price
 - Terms
 - Transition Period
 - Asset/Share Sale



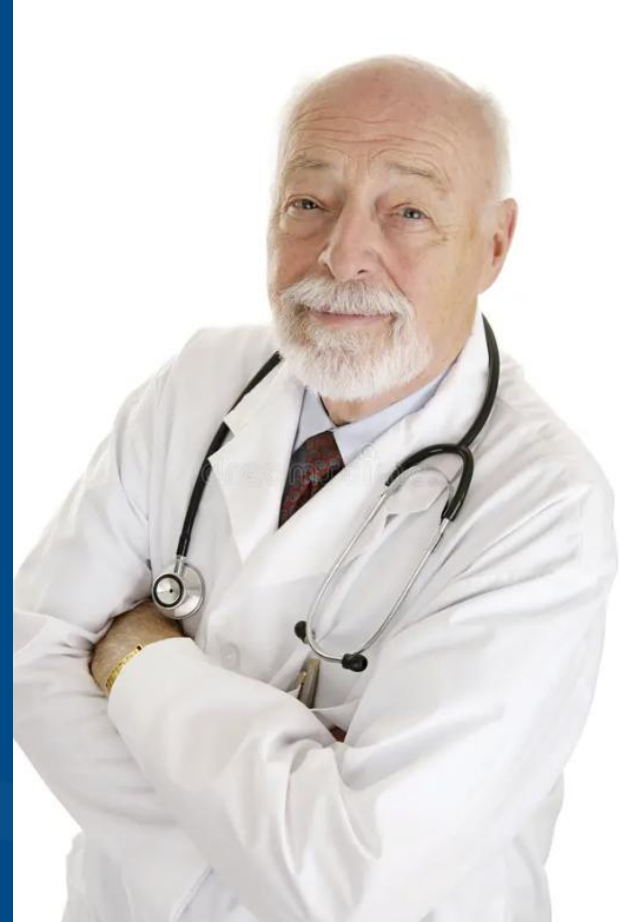
Mistakes/Dealbreakers



- Overpaying due to emotional attachment or rushed decisions.
- Ignoring hidden liabilities like lease agreements.
- Failing to involve professionals to review financials or draft agreements.
- Perfect practice.
- Wanting a “deal” vs paying a “fair” price.

Exit Planning

- Plan from day one
- Build value over time
- Plan for the 5 D's (Sale triggering events)
 - Death
 - Disability
 - Divorce,
 - Disagreement
 - Distress



Thank you!

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