

The Canadian Veterinary Medical Association

Suggested Fee Guide for Small Animal Procedures

2021
NOVA SCOTIA



BUSINESS MANAGEMENT
• PROGRAM •

• PROGRAMME •
DE GESTION COMMERCIALE

IN PARTNERSHIP WITH





PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

Dear Colleague:

The Canadian Veterinary Medical Association (CVMA) and the Nova Scotia Veterinary Medical Association (NSVMA) are pleased to enclose the *2021 Nova Scotia Suggested Fee Guide*.

Please note that the Fee Guide was prepared for the NSVMA to provide only a guideline of fees that are considered fair and reasonable. The suggested fees are not binding on any veterinarian, and there is no obligation to follow the suggested fees in the Fee Guide. Any veterinarian who does not follow the suggested fees will not suffer in his/her relationship with CVMA or NSVMA, or members or affiliates of CVMA or NSVMA.

Members of the veterinary profession must remember that conspiring to fix fees is a serious matter, which could result in a breach of the Federal Competition Act. Nova Scotia veterinarians should not cooperate or agree amongst themselves to use the Fee Guide to influence upwards fees for veterinary services. The use of the Fee Guide in whole or in part, by any veterinarian is a matter of individual choice.

We would appreciate your feedback on the *Suggested Fee Guide's* usefulness. Please direct questions or concerns to Darren Osborne at the OVMA office for referral to our Economics Committee.

Sincerely,

Emma Raghavan, DVM
Chair, NSVMA Economic Survey Committee

Enid Stiles, DVM
President, CVMA



TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREAMBLE	i
SAMPLE INVOICES	iii
CANINE	
EXAMINATIONS	1
CONSULTATIONS	1
RADIOGRAPHS	1
DIAGNOSTIC PATHOLOGY	2
DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES	2
LABORATORY (IN-HOUSE)	3
LAB REFERRAL	3
VACCINATIONS	4
ANAESTHESIA AND SEDATION	5
ELECTIVE SURGERY	6
OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY	6
ORTHOPAEDIC SURGERY	6
OPHTHALMIC SURGERY	7
OTOLARYNGOLOGICAL SURGERY	7
GASTROINTESTINAL SURGERY	7
GENERAL SURGERY	7
DENTISTRY	8
GENERAL SERVICES	8
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	9
MEDICINE	10
FLUID THERAPY	10
FELINE	
EXAMINATIONS	11
CONSULTATIONS	11
RADIOGRAPHS	11
DIAGNOSTIC PATHOLOGY	12
DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES	12
IN HOUSE LABORATORY	13
LAB REFERRAL	13
VACCINATIONS	14
ANAESTHESIA AND SEDATION	15
ELECTIVE SURGERY	16
OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY	16
ORTHOPAEDIC SURGERY	16
OPHTHALMIC SURGERY	17
OTOLARYNGOLOGICAL SURGERY	17
GASTROINTESTINAL SURGERY	17
GENERAL SURGERY	17
DENTISTRY	18
GENERAL SERVICES	18
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	19
MEDICINE	20
FLUID THERAPY	20
BIRDS AND EXOTICS	21

PREAMBLE

1. The fees in this publication were prepared for the Canadian Veterinary Medical Association (CVMA), in partnership with the Nova Scotia Veterinary Medical Association (NSVMA) to provide, to whom it may concern, a list of fees considered fair and just. These fees are only to serve as a guide. They are not intended to be binding on any party. No person is under any obligation to follow the fees published herein. If any person should choose not to follow these fees, he/she will not suffer in his/her relations with the Nova Scotia Veterinary Medical Association, members, or affiliates of the Nova Scotia Veterinary Medical Association.

Members of the profession must remember that conspiring to fix fees is a serious matter, which could result in a breach of the Federal Competition Act. Simply stated, Nova Scotia veterinarians should not co-operate or agree amongst themselves to use the Fee Guide to influence upwards fees for veterinary services. The use of the Fee Guide by any veterinarian is a matter of individual choice.

2. The following fees are determined to be reasonable for a doctor with average professional skill, judgment and dexterity rendering services under normal operating conditions. However, even under circumstances in which these conditions are fulfilled, no practitioner is obliged to charge for services as they are listed in this guide.
3. Fees in the 2021 Fee Guide are formulated from:
 - the 2020 Nova Scotia survey of hospital owners;
 - the procedure frequency study from provincial economic surveys;
 - the time study undertaken in the provincial economic surveys; and
 - the state of the economy in 2020 and forecasts for 2021.

Fees are derived using:

- costs of overhead, non-veterinary staff salaries and benefits, rent, utilities, supplies, etc. (adjusted for inflation);
 - time to perform the procedure as established in the economic survey;
 - relative value of the procedure, relating to complexity, skill, responsibility and risk involved (established from the economic survey);
 - value of the veterinarian's time measured by comparing salaries of individuals working in comparable professions.
4. It is considered fair and just that an altered fee may be rendered where:
 - the case presents unusual complications;
 - the case demands exceptional skill or time;
 - the case demands immediate attention at the sacrifice of regular practice routine;
 - at the convenience of the doctor chronic or prolonged attention has been provided;
 - the case may bring financial hardship upon the client.
 5. I.C. or Independent Consideration is utilized where the method used, or amount of necessary service has a large variance.

6. The four-digit code system is designed for reference to type of animal, type of service and procedure. This method was designed to track revenue by species. In the animal specific sections, the first digit designates the type of animal and the remaining three digits designate the procedure. Specific ranges are given to each type of service. The following table illustrates how the Fee Guide has been divided for different species.

	CANINE	FELINE
Examinations, Tests, Diagnostics	1000-1259	2000-2259
Vaccinations	1300-1313	2300-2310
Anaesthesia and Sedation	1350-1364	2350-2362
Anaesthetic Monitoring	1380-1384	2380-2384
Surgery	1400-1599	2400-2599
Dentistry	1600-1649	2600-2649
General Services	1700-1714	2700-2714
Professional Services	1750-1799	2750-2799
Medicine	1800-1833	2800-2834
Fluid Therapy	1850-1865	2850-2865

7. The coding in the Birds and Exotics section of the Guide does not correspond to the Canine and Feline sections. It is presented alphabetically by section.
8. In Surgery sections:
Codes 1592 and 2592 - surgical pack - basic includes:
sterile instrument pack, gloves, materials, cassette suture and drape.
Codes 1593 and 2593 - surgical pack - complete includes:
basic pack plus cap, gown, mask and sterile suture pack.
9. Unless otherwise noted, fees are only for the procedure identified and do not include anaesthesia, charges for extra material, or special instrumentation.
10. The Fee Guide may be used to assist the practitioner when determining a professional fee. The following steps are recommended for a successful client / veterinarian relationship.
- Perform a thorough examination of the patient, explaining your findings as you proceed.
 - Describe the treatment plan and prognosis in a manner which the client can fully understand. Assure yourself that the client has understood the presentation and encourage questions.
 - Present your estimate of fees for treatment and obtain the owner's consent before beginning treatment.

In all cases, your fee should be based on your skill, judgment and experience.

Copyright ©2021, Canadian Veterinary Medical Association and Nova Scotia Veterinary Medical Association

All rights reserved. No part of this work covered by the publisher's copyright may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means (graphic, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, recording taping, or information and retrieval systems) without the written permission of the publisher.

Sample Invoice

Scenario

Major Feline Abscess

Pyrexia - discharged after exam the following day

Flushed abscess and sutured in drain

<i>Procedure Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Unit Cost</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Price</i>
2000	examination / office call / consultation	\$99.90	1	\$99.90
2771	hospitalization - full day (includes overnight stay)	131.80	1	131.80
2350	anaesthetic induction fee	144.10	1	144.10
2352	1/2 hr gas anaesthesia *including monitoring*	166.00	1	166.00
2553	abscess - drain / flush (major)	214.40	1	214.40
2593	surgical pack (complete)	81.80	1	81.80
2823	injection-intramuscular/subcutaneous	37.20	1	37.20
2755	dispensing fee (per prescription)	21.00	1	21.00
			Total *	\$896.20

* plus medications and mark-up

Scenario

Canine Dental Prophy with Carnassial Extraction that takes 40 minutes to remove via sectioning. 40 kg. in weight. Antibiotic and pain control injections are given.

<i>Procedure Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Unit Cost</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Price</i>
1767	hospitalization - day admission (same day discharge)	\$100.20	1	\$100.20
1350	anaesthetic induction fee	144.10	1	144.10
1352	1/2 hr gas anaesthesia *including monitoring*	166.00	2	332.00
1650	dental nerve block	40.80	1	40.80
1366	thermal support	27.10	1	27.10
1602	scale and polish	136.40	1	136.40
1603	fluoride	33.90	1	33.90
1608	intra-oral dental radiograph (first film)	81.70	1	81.70
1823	injection-intramuscular/subcutaneous	37.20	2	74.40
1352	1/2 hr gas anaesthesia *including monitoring*	166.00	1	166.00
1607	extraction fee (per hour)	874.10	0.6	524.46
1592	surgical pack (basic)	49.20	1	49.20
1755	dispensing fee (per prescription)	21.00	1	21.00
			Total *	\$1,731.26

* plus medications and mark-up

Client was given options and approved:

	preanaesthetic blood work	I.C.
1390	IV fluids during anaesthetic	53.10

Scenario
Feline Dental Prophy

<i>Procedure Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Unit Cost</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Price</i>
2767	hospitalization - day admission (same day discharge)	\$100.20	1	\$100.20
2350	anaesthetic induction fee	144.10	1	144.10
2352	1/2 hr gas anaesthesia *including monitoring*	166.00	1	166.00
2366	thermal support	27.10	1	27.10
2602	scale and polish	136.40	1	136.40
2603	fluoride	33.90	1	33.90
2611	intra-oral dental radiograph (full mouth)	160.50	1	160.50
2823	injection-intramuscular/subcutaneous	37.20	1	37.20
Total				\$805.40

Client was given options and approved:

2390	preanaesthetic blood work			I.C.
	IV fluids during anaesthetic			53.10

Scenario

Feline Dental Prophylaxis

Cervical neck lesions requiring extraction

Procedure Code	Description	Unit Cost	Units	Price
2767	hospitalization - day admission (same day discharge)	\$100.20	1	\$100.20
2350	anaesthetic induction fee	144.10	1	144.10
2352	1/2 hr gas anaesthesia *including monitoring*	166.00	1	166.00
2356	anaesthetic, local	80.90	1	80.90
2366	thermal support	27.10	1	27.10
2602	scale and polish	136.40	1	136.40
2603	fluoride	33.90	1	33.90
2611	intra-oral dental radiograph (full mouth)	160.50	1	160.50
2823	injection-intramuscular/subcutaneous	37.20	1	37.20
2352	1/2 hr gas anaesthesia *including monitoring*	166.00	1	166.00
2650	dental nerve block	40.80	1	40.80
2607	extractions (per hour)	874.10	0.5	437.05
2592	surgical pack (basic)	49.20	1	49.20
2755	dispensing fee (per prescription)	21.00	1	21.00
		Total *		\$1,600.35

*** plus medications and mark-up****Client was given options and approved:**

	preanaesthetic blood work	I.C.
2390	IV fluids during anaesthetic	53.10

Scenario

Cat with dyspnea - found to have thoracic fluid
x-rayed and examined fluid in the hospital
Mediastinal Lymphoma - Feleuk Positive - Euthanized at owner's request.

<i>Procedure Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Unit Cost</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Price</i>
2000	examination / office call / consultation	\$99.90	1	\$99.90
2767	hospitalization - day admission (same day discharge)	100.20	1	100.20
2100	initial radiographic study (includes two exposures)	287.80	1	287.80
2781	thoracocentesis	98.70	1	98.70
2152	cytology (in house) - high lymphocyte content	72.50	1	72.50
2200	blood collection	21.30	1	21.30
2217	FIV / FeLV test	179.70	1	179.70
2757	euthanasia	98.50	1	98.50
		Total		\$958.60

Scenario

Dog hospitalized Monday and discharged Friday pm - treatment of Parvo enteritis
 Receiving Reglan, Narcotic and Ampicillin TID into IV line daily and injection
 of Baytril BID IM daily.

<i>Procedure Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Unit Cost</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Price</i>
1000	examination / office call / consultation	\$99.90	1	\$99.90
1771	hospitalization - full day (includes overnight stay)	131.80	4	527.20
1773	quarantine	75.60	5	378.00
1200	blood collection (CBC + white cell count 2 days later)	21.30	2	42.60
1206	chemistry profile - serum chemistry	35.10	1	35.10
1207	complete blood count (with manual differential)	114.20	1	114.20
sent to lab	Parvo titre	46.00	1	46.00
	- lab cost = \$23 + \$23 for Interpretation			
1214	faecal analysis (includes collection)	38.40	1	38.40
1100	initial radiographic study (includes two exposures)	287.80	1	287.80
1366	thermal support	27.10	4	108.40
1851	** I.V. set up and maintenance - base fee	189.30	1	189.30
1891	I.V. (daily maintenance fee - additional days)	56.10	4	224.40
1824	injection-intravenous (into IV line)	46.20	12	554.40
1823	injection-intramuscular/subcutaneous	37.20	4	148.80
1755	dispensing fee (per prescription)	21.00	1	21.00
			Total *	\$2,815.50

*** plus medications and mark-up**

** I.V. set up and maintenance includes:

I.V. catheterization (cephalic)

drip set

bag of fluids

I.V. (daily maintenance fee - first day)

Scenario

Dog in clinic for cruciate palpation and x-rays of the stifles, hips and lumbar spine under sedation. 30 kg. dog under Propofol.

<i>Procedure Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Unit Cost</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Price</i>
1767	hospitalization - day admission (same day discharge)	\$100.20	1	\$100.20
1359	intravenous sedation	89.50	1	89.50
1362	Propofol per ml. (to extend anaesthetic)	2.90	8	23.20
1100	initial radiographic study (includes two exposures)	287.80	1	287.80
1108	each additional plate	86.20	2	172.40
		Total		\$673.10

Scenario

Adolescent cat with fleas and ear mites in for first exam and vaccines. Technician grooms out matts, flushes ears and draws blood for FeLV/FIV testing. Cat is vaccinated for FeLV and distemper. Ear mite medication, a flea control product and a faecal bag are dispensed.

<i>Procedure Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Unit Cost</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Price</i>
2308	Annual examination and vaccination - complete physical exam and vaccines as required	\$120.90	1	\$120.90
2783	technician time per hour	88.20	0.15	13.23
2808	ear flush/medicate	81.50	1	81.50
2707	dematting fee	I.C.	1	I.C.
2200	blood collection	21.30	1	21.30
2217	FIV/FeLV test	179.70	1	179.70
2214	faecal floatation	38.40	1	38.40
2755	dispensing fee (per prescription)	21.00	1	21.00
	flea product plus mark-up			
		Total *		\$476.03

*** plus medications and mark-up**

Scenario

After discussion with client during the annual examination, Dr. AA decides to vaccinate for distemper in year 1, Parvo in year 2 and rabies in year 3, then continue the three year rotation. Using the new vaccination protocol and the Fee Guide fee for year 1, year 2 or year 3 of the rotation would be:

<i>Procedure Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Unit Cost</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Price</i>
1306	Annual examination and vaccination - complete physical exam and any vaccines as required	\$120.90	1	\$120.90
		Total		\$120.90

Scenario

After discussion with client during the annual examination, Dr. X recommends distemper combination plus rabies. Client declines distemper and requests rabies only to comply with local regulations. Using the new vaccination protocol and the Fee Guide the fee would be:

<i>Procedure Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Unit Cost</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Price</i>
1306	Annual examination and vaccination - complete physical exam and any vaccines as required	\$120.90	1	\$120.90
		Total		\$120.90

CANINE EXAMINATIONS AND CONSULTATIONS

1000	examination / office call / consultation	99.90
1001	revisit or recheck on same problem	68.30
1003	examination (brief)	68.30
1004	examination (extended)	131.90
1005	after hours: (before 11 pm) plus exam fee	91.20 extra
1006	(between 11 pm & 6 am) plus exam fee	131.90 extra
1007	correspondence fee	77.20
1009	house call fee (not incl'd in out of hours or exam fee)	128.60
1011	kennel call (professional time)	378.30 per hour
1012	specialist consultation	91.40
1013	telemedicine consultation	99.90
1014	telemedicine recheck or brief consultation	68.30
1015	prescription writing fee	21.00
1016	copy files or write referral letter (admin fee)	42.20
1017	expert witness in court	743.80 per hour
1018	biomedical waste fee (link to procedures producing biomedical waste)	1.90

CANINE RADIOGRAPHY

For Radiology procedures, professional interpretation fee is included.

1100	initial radiographic study (includes two exposures)	287.80
1108	each additional plate	86.20
1111	limited radiographic study (one exposure)	204.50
1120	radiology referral and covering letter (courier fee extra)	147.80
1121	OFA evaluation / certification package <i>Note: Evaluation / certification fee includes sedation, radiograph, hospitalization (day admission), correspondence fee, printing / postage and certification charges.</i>	616.20

CANINE CONTRAST RADIOGRAPHY

Add to normal x-ray charge.

1130	barium swallow	66.80
1131	barium enema	88.10
1132	intravenous pyelogram	170.30
1133	myelogram	314.30
1134	pneumocystogram	110.90
1135	positive contrast cystogram	125.50

CANINE DIAGNOSTIC PATHOLOGY

1141	fine needle aspirate (collection)	52.40
1150	autopsy (not including lab fees)	187.40
1152	cytology (in house)	72.50
1153	cytology (referral)	127.40
1154	cytology, ear swab	20.80
1155	cytology, vaginal	68.60
1156	histopathology (single specimen)	166.00
1157	histopathology (each additional sample)	52.10
1158	intra-dermal skin tests	I.C.

CANINE DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES

1169	blood pressure measurement (in house)	86.00
1170	electrocardiogram (in house)	284.60
1171	electrocardiogram - recheck (in house)	146.90
1172	ECG Cardiopet normal	404.10
1173	ECG Cardiopet stat	443.90
1174	ECG Cardiopet super-stat	607.60
1175	endoscopy	I.C.
1176	fluorescein eye stain (per animal)	39.70
1177	nasal flush	I.C.
1178	protoscopy	I.C.
1179	Schirmer tear test (per animal)	42.00
1180	tonometry	72.50
1182	ophthalmological diagnostic package - Schirmer tear test, fluorescein eye stain & tonometry	139.30

CANINE LABORATORY (IN HOUSE)

*For Laboratory procedures, professional interpretation fee is included.
Unless noted, add fee for collection (Code 1200).*

1200	blood collection fee	21.30
1201	blood smear / differential	37.80
1202	blood: individual stick tests	33.60
1204	Brucella test	104.00

In some cases, various combinations of chemistry profiles may be provided at a 10% discount to reflect lower client contact time associated with preanaesthetic and wellness testing.

1205	chemistry profile - first test	69.30
1206	chemistry profile serum chemistry (per test)	35.10
1228	mini profile including electrolytes (up to 9 tests)	150.60
1229	maxi profile including electrolytes (up to 15 tests)	223.00

To gain better client compliance and promote more complete workups we have bundled routine diagnostics.

1220	routine database	404.37
------	------------------	--------

Includes:

- * blood collection*
- * CBC (with manual differential)*
- * maxi profile including electrolytes*
- * free flow urinalysis*

1207	complete blood count (with manual differential)	114.20
1209	complete blood count (without manual differential)	98.00
1208	culture and sensitivity (includes collection)	110.30
1754	cystocentesis	52.40
1210	dermatophyte assay (includes collection)	78.30
1214	faecal analysis (includes collection)	38.40
1213	4 antigen test (eg. heartworm / lyme combination)	90.60
1215	glucose curve (with glucometer)	131.10
1222	gram stain (includes collection)	50.50
1225	heartworm	83.90
1226	haemoglobin	28.70
1231	PCV	37.00
1232	PCV + total protein	51.20
1237	semen evaluation	68.60
1239	skin scraping (includes collection)	49.60
1240	T4	119.20
1241	total protein	33.60
1242	urinalysis complete (includes cystocentesis)	146.20
1243	urinalysis complete (includes free flow collection)	90.80
1246	urinalysis complete (includes ultrasound guided cystocentesis)	170.70
1244	urine test strip	35.10
1245	urine test strip + specific gravity	53.20

laboratory referral

For Laboratory Referral work done outside the clinic, include collection fees, the laboratory fee, and add 100% for professional interpretation.

CANINE VACCINATIONS

Annual Examination and Vaccination

Fee includes:

Complete physical exam and risk analysis for each animal to determine appropriate vaccination protocol based on exposure.
Any vaccines as required.

1306	Annual examination and vaccination	120.90
------	------------------------------------	--------

Single Antigens

1300	Bordetella (includes full exam)	120.90
1302	Rabies (includes full exam)	120.90
1303	CPV (includes full exam)	120.90
1304	Lyme vaccine (includes full exam)	120.90

Puppy Vaccination Series

First vaccination to include a complete physical examination and the vaccinations that the veterinarian feels are most appropriate for each patient.

First examination and vaccination	120.90 each
Subsequent examinations and vaccinations	120.90 each

Subsequent puppy vaccinations to include a complete physical examination and the booster vaccinations that are most appropriate for each patient.

CANINE ANAESTHESIA

1350	Anaesthetic Induction Fee <i>Includes: * preanaesthetic exam - TPR * patient prep (premedication) * induction of sufficient plane of anaesthesia for intubation and maintenance</i>	144.10 base fee
1352	1/2 hr gas anaesthesia *including monitoring* <i>Aneasthetic monitoring may include pulse oximetry, capnometry, doppler or digital blood pressure measurement, EKG, heartrate, temperature and/or respiratory rate.</i>	166.00
1353	anaesthesia intravenous, neurolept	150.50
1354	anaesthesia intravenous, neurolept reversal	149.20
1355	anaesthesia intravenous, barbiturate	144.10
1356	anaesthetic, local	80.90
1357	epidural	115.50
1358	intramuscular sedation	64.50
1359	intravenous sedation	89.50
1361	topical ophthalmic anaesthetic	27.10
1362	propofol add on (per ml)	2.90
1363	Dexmedetomidine sedation	108.10
1364	sedative reversal	108.10
1365	pain management therapy	I.C.
1366	thermal support	27.10
1650	dental nerve block	40.80

CANINE ANAESTHETIC MONITORING

1384	anaesthetic monitoring	20.90 10 minutes
------	------------------------	------------------

IV FLUIDS DURING ANAESTHESIA

1390	IV add on for surgical procedures	53.10
------	-----------------------------------	-------

CANINE ELECTIVE SURGERY

Fees for Codes 1400-1408 include: surgeon and technician time, operating room charge, surgical pack and materials, anaesthesia, intraoperative IV fluids and hospitalization [fees apply to young animals, under 1 year of age]. Intraoperative IV fluids are defined as intravenous fluids administered prior to induction and during surgery at maintenance levels delivered through the use of extension sets and butterfly or equivalent catheters.

1400	orchidectomy (small < 10 kg) - with IV fluids	304.90
1401	orchidectomy (medium 10-20 kg) - with IV fluids	326.00
1402	orchidectomy (large 21-40 kg) - with IV fluids	340.80
1403	orchidectomy (x-large > 40 kg) - with IV fluids	376.60
1405	ovariohysterectomy (small < 10 kg) - with IV fluids	357.00
1406	ovariohysterectomy (medium 10-20 kg) - with IV fluids	386.50
1407	ovariohysterectomy (large 21-40 kg) - with IV fluids	423.00
1408	ovariohysterectomy (x-large > 40 kg) - with IV fluids	476.50
1411	surcharge: inguinal cryptorchid	84.90
1412	surcharge: intra-abdominal cryptorchid	182.50
1415	surcharge: in heat	87.50 extra
1416	surcharge: mature	66.00 extra
1417	surcharge: pregnant	116.30 extra
1418	surcharge: elective gastropexy	400.20

CANINE SURGERY

Fees for Codes 1420-1590 include: surgeon and technician time; suture removal. Where applicable, add: materials (Code 1591) and surgical pack (Code 1592, 1593)

obstetrics and gynaecology

1420	Caesarean section	800.10 + pack
1422	pyometra	741.60 + pack

orthopaedic surgery

1434	amputate digit	293.90 + pack
1435	amputate foreleg	669.80 + pack
1436	amputate hindleg	762.30 + pack
1437	amputate tail	213.30 + pack
1439	bone plating	1372.10 + pack
1440	cervical fenestration	972.60 + pack
1441	cruciate repair (extra-articular)	1040.50 + pack
1443	cruciate repair (intra-articular)	1199.20 + pack
1445	dew claw removal (front adult)	128.80 + pack
1446	dew claw removal (hind adult)	84.50 + pack
1448	excision arthroplasty	886.20 + pack
1449	intra-medullary pinning	930.40 + pack
1450	vertebral disc surgery	2080.60 + pack
1452	Kirschner apparatus application	948.50 + pack
1453	luxating patella stabilization (imbrication)	415.40 + pack
1455	mandibular symphysis wiring	344.70 + pack
1461	reduce coxo-femoral luxation	393.30 + pack
1462	reduce elbow luxation	355.40 + pack
1463	reduce fracture (plaster cast)	246.90 + pack
1464	reduce fracture (fibreglass cast)	I.C.
1465	reduce temporomandibular luxation (closed)	235.60 + pack
1467	tibial crest transplant / patella stabilization	1041.20 + pack
1468	unlisted orthopaedic surgery	874.10 per hour

canine surgery (continued)*Fees for Codes 1420-1590 include: surgeon and technician time; suture removal.**Where applicable, add: materials (Code 1591) and surgical pack (Code 1592 or 1593).***ophthalmic surgery**

1480	conjunctival 360 degree flap	409.70 + pack
1482	corneal ulcer (debride)	152.30 + pack
1483	ectropion correction (per side)	342.70 + pack
1484	entropion correction (per side)	318.80 + pack
1486	enucleation	499.30 + pack
1487	flushing nasolacrimal ducts	131.30 + pack
1491	prolapsed 3rd eyelid gland (reduce and suture)	309.10 + pack
1495	tarsorrhaphy	309.80 + pack
1496	third eyelid flap	217.50 + pack

otolaryngological surgery

1510	auricular haematoma (open / drain / close)	301.30 + pack
1515	ear canal ablation	743.80 per hour
1517	lateral ear resection (unilateral)	619.20 + pack
1518	lateral ear resection (bilateral)	1067.80 + pack
1519	everted laryngeal saccule resection	180.40 + pack
1521	stenotic nares correction	368.30 + pack
1522	soft palate resection	268.10 + pack
1523	tonsillectomy	409.70 + pack

gastrointestinal surgery

1530	anal sac resection	553.80 + pack
1534	gastrotomy	712.20 + pack
1536	intestinal anastomosis	942.40 + pack

general surgery

1550	abscess - drain / flush (minor)	107.20 + pack
1553	abscess - drain / flush (major)	214.40 + pack
1552	anal gland abscess	160.80 + pack
1551	biopsy internal organ	I.C. + pack
1559	cutaneous tumors	235.60 + pack
1560	cystotomy	644.00 + pack
1564	exploratory laparotomy	538.30 + pack
1565	gastropexy	502.00
1569	hernia - perineal	772.70 + pack
1570	hernia - inguinal bilateral	574.30 + pack
1571	hernia - umbilical	198.80 + pack
1572	laceration (minor)	162.70 + pack
1573	laceration (major)	488.10 + pack
1574	nephrectomy	867.20 + pack
1575	pectineal muscle resection	687.20 + pack
1576	prepubic urethrotomy	582.00 + pack
1579	splenectomy	838.20 + pack
1590	unlisted general or soft tissue surgery	743.80 per hour
1591	materials	I.C.
1592	surgical pack (basic) (see Preamble note 8)	49.20
1593	surgical pack (complete) (see Preamble note 8)	81.80

CANINE DENTISTRY

Fees for Dentistry procedures do not include anaesthetic or hospitalization.

1600	professional dental cleaning assessment includes: dental examination, IV fluids, anaesthesia, pain management and prophylaxis	503.10
1601	scaling only	77.90
1602	scale and polish	136.40
1603	fluoride	33.90
1604	extraction (incisor)	I.C.
1605	extraction (canine tooth)	I.C.
1606	extraction (molar or premolar)	I.C.
1607	extractions (per hour)	874.10 per hour
1608	intra-oral dental radiograph (first film)	81.70
1609	intra-oral dental radiograph (additional film)	39.40
1611	intra-oral dental radiograph (full mouth)	239.30
1610	root planing (per minute)	4.30 / minute
1650	dental nerve block	40.80

CANINE GENERAL SERVICES

1700	boarding (small)	33.10
1701	boarding (medium)	37.30
1702	boarding (large / run) <i>Fee includes exercise and special diet.</i>	43.50
1703	burial	I.C.
1704	circulating warm water thermal pad per day	14.70 per day
1705	courier	I.C.
1706	cremation	I.C.
1707	dematting fee	I.C.
1708	grooming	80.50
1709	medicated bath	96.70
1710	patient transportation	I.C.
1711	pedicure with technician	28.10
1712	pedicure with veterinarian	44.90
1713	pedicure with restraint	71.90
1714	pedicure with exam or vaccination	25.40

CANINE PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

1750	abdominocentesis	88.30
1751	artificial insemination, first	153.50
1752	artificial insemination, second	89.80
1753	cerebrospinal fluid tap	175.60
1754	cystocentesis	52.40
1755	dispensing fee (per prescription)	21.00
1756	electronic ID implant (add cost of microchip)	64.80
1757	euthanasia - small	98.50
1758	euthanasia - medium	132.70
1759	euthanasia - large	169.20
1767	hospitalization - day admission (same day discharge)	100.20 per day
1771	hospitalization - full day (includes overnight stay)	131.80 night
<p><i>Hospitalization includes boarding, admission and discharge plus monitoring by a professional - technician or veterinarian. Procedures performed during hospitalization would be charged in addition to hospitalization fees.</i></p>		
1773	isolation (quarantine) - in addition to hospitalization	75.60 per day
1774	lavage (gastric or other)	160.80
1775	oxygen therapy	23.10 per hour
1776	prostate wash	95.20
1777	semen collection (for evaluation)	49.90
1778	tattooing - 1st	67.40
1779	- each additional	31.10
1780	thoracic air drainage	I.C.
1781	thoracocentesis	98.70
1782	transtracheal wash	125.10
1783	technician time (per hour)	88.20 per hour
1784	special care by vet - 1st hr	265.20 per hour
1785	- each additional hr	243.10 per hour

CANINE MEDICINE		
1800	express anal sacs	40.30
1801	-with infusion	72.80
1802	bandaging	55.30
1803	cast removal	104.70
1804	clean wound	57.30
1805	deworm injection (tapeworm)	67.90
1808	ear flush / medicate	81.50
1809	ear pluck / flush / medicate	104.70
1810	ear cleaning	37.20
1811	enema	67.90
1813	external fixation - R.J. Splint (small)	126.80
1814	external fixation - R.J. Splint (medium)	186.80
1815	external fixation - R.J. Splint (large)	203.00
1816	external fixation - M. Metasplint (toy / small)	168.50
1817	external fixation - M. Metasplint (medium)	132.10
1818	external fixation - M. Metasplint (large / x-large)	213.00
1819	external fixation - Thomas Splint (small)	202.50
1820	external fixation - Thomas Splint (medium)	233.40
1821	external fixation - Thomas Splint (large)	286.20
1822	replace splint	93.10
1823	injection intramuscular *	37.20
1824	injection intravenous *	46.20
1826	injection subcutaneous *	37.20
	<i>* Does not include the cost of medication</i>	
1829	quill removal	4.70 per minute
1830	stomach tube	81.80
1831	topical medication	25.30
1832	urinary catheterization (female)	93.90
1833	urinary catheterization (male)	85.10
CANINE FLUID THERAPY		
I.V. Set Up and Maintenance		
1851	Base Fee - includes:	189.30
	I.V. catheterization (cephalic)	
	drip set	
	bag of fluids	
	I.V. (daily maintenance fee - first day)	
1891	I.V. daily maintenance - additional days	56.10
1850	blood transfusion	296.20
1853	subsequent bottles, same drip	63.10
1854	butterfly catheter	49.70
1857	infusion pump set up / maintenance	97.70
1858	infusion pump drip set	82.30
1859	I.V. catheterization (cephalic)	74.60
1860	I.V. catheterization (replace)	56.10
1861	I.V. catheterization (cut down)	I.C.
1863	I.V. drip set replacement	45.40
1865	fluid therapy, subcutaneous	59.70

FELINE EXAMINATIONS AND CONSULTATIONS

2000	examination / office call / consultation	99.90
2001	revisit or recheck on same problem	68.30
2003	examination (brief)	68.30
2004	examination (extended)	131.90
2005	after hours: (before 11 pm) plus exam fee	91.20 extra
2006	(between 11 pm & 6 am) plus exam fee	131.90 extra
2007	correspondence fee	77.20
2009	house call fee (not incl'd out of hours or exam fee)	128.60
2011	cattery call (professional time)	378.30 per hour
2012	specialist consultation	91.40
2013	telemedicine consultation	99.90
2014	telemedicine recheck or brief consultation	68.30
2015	prescription writing fee	21.00
2016	copy files or write referral letter (admin fee)	42.20
2017	expert witness in court	743.80 per hour
2018	biomedical waste fee	1.90

FELINE RADIOGRAPHY

For Radiology procedures, professional interpretation fee is included.

2100	initial radiographic study (includes two exposures)	287.80
2108	each additional plate	86.20
2111	limited radiographic study (one exposure)	198.40
2120	radiology referral and covering letter (courier fee extra)	147.80

FELINE CONTRAST RADIOGRAPHY

Add to normal x-ray charge.

2130	barium swallow	66.80
2131	barium enema	88.10
2132	intravenous pyelogram	170.30
2133	myelogram	314.30
2134	pneumocystogram	110.90
2135	positive contrast cystogram	125.50

FELINE DIAGNOSTIC PATHOLOGY

2141	fine needle aspirate (collection)	62.40
2150	autopsy (not including lab fees)	187.40
2152	cytology (in house)	72.50
2153	cytology (referral)	127.40
2154	cytology, ear swab	20.80
2155	cytology, vaginal	68.60
2156	histopathology (single specimen)	166.00
2157	histopathology (each additional sample)	52.10
2158	intra-dermal skin tests	I.C.

FELINE DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES

2169	blood pressure monitoring (in house)	86.00
2170	electrocardiogram (in house)	284.60
2171	electrocardiogram - recheck (in house)	146.90
2172	ECG Cardiopet normal	404.10
2173	ECG Cardiopet stat	443.90
2174	ECG Cardiopet super-stat	607.60
2175	endoscopy	I.C.
2176	fluorescein eye stain (per animal)	39.70
2177	nasal flush	I.C.
2178	protoscopy	I.C.
2179	Schirmer tear test (per animal)	42.00
2180	tonometry	72.50
2182	ophthalmological diagnostic package - includes Schirmer tear test, fluorescein eye stain & tonometry	139.30

FELINE LABORATORY (IN HOUSE)

For Laboratory procedures, professional interpretation fee is included.

Unless noted, add fee for collection (Code 2200).

2200	blood collection fee	21.30
2201	blood smear / differential	37.80
2202	blood: individual stick tests	33.60

In some cases, various combinations of chemistry profiles may be provided at a 10% discount to reflect lower client contact time associated with preanaesthetic and wellness testing.

2205	chemistry profile - first test	69.30
2206	chemistry profile serum chemistry (per test)	35.10
2228	mini profile including electrolytes (up to 9 tests)	150.60
2229	maxi profile including electrolytes (up to 15 tests)	223.00

To gain better client compliance and promote more complete workups we have bundled routine diagnostics.

2220	routine database	404.37
------	------------------	--------

Includes:

- * blood collection*
- * CBC (with manual differential)*
- * maxi profile including electrolytes*
- * free flow urinalysis*

2207	complete blood count (with manual differential)	114.20
2209	complete blood count (without manual differential)	98.00
2208	culture and sensitivity	110.30
2754	cystocentesis	52.40
2210	dermatophyte assay (includes collection)	78.30
2212	endocrine profile	I.C.
2214	faecal analysis (includes collection)	38.40
2215	glucose curve (with glucometer)	103.00
2216	FeLV	90.80
2217	FIV / FeLV	179.70
2218	FeLV - stat	106.00
2222	gram stain (includes collection)	50.50
2226	haemoglobin	28.70
2231	PCV	37.00
2232	PCV + total protein	51.20
2239	skin scraping (includes collection)	49.60
2240	T4	119.20
2241	total protein	33.60
2242	urinalysis complete (includes cystocentesis)	146.20
2243	urinalysis complete (includes free flow collection)	90.80
2246	urinalysis complete (includes ultrasound guided cystocentesis)	170.70
2244	urine test strip	35.10
2245	urine test strip + specific gravity	53.20

laboratory referral

For Laboratory Referral work done outside the clinic, include collection fees, the laboratory fee, and add 100% for professional interpretation.

FELINE VACCINATIONS

Annual Examination and Vaccination

Fee includes:

Complete physical exam and risk analysis for each animal to determine appropriate vaccination protocol based on exposure
Any vaccines as required

2308	Annual examination and vaccination	120.90
------	------------------------------------	--------

Single Antigens

2302	Rabies (includes full exam)	120.90
2303	Leukemia (includes full exam)	120.90
2310	FIP (add on)	120.90

Kitten Vaccination Series

First vaccination to include a complete physical examination and the vaccinations that the veterinarian feels are most appropriate for each patient.

First examination and vaccination	120.90 each
Subsequent examinations and vaccinations	120.90 each

Subsequent kitten vaccinations to include a complete physical examination and the booster vaccinations that are most appropriate for each patient.

FELINE ANAESTHESIA

2350	Anaesthetic Induction Fee <i>Includes: * preanaesthetic exam - TPR * patient prep (premedication) * induction of sufficient plane of anaesthesia for intubation and maintenance</i>	144.10 base fee
2352	1/2 hr gas anaesthesia *including monitoring* <i>Aneasthetic monitoring may include pulse oximetry, capnometry, doppler or digital blood pressure measurement, EKG, heartrate, temperature and/or respiratory rate.</i>	166.00
2353	anaesthesia, ketamine	117.30
2355	anaesthesia intravenous, barbituate	144.10
2356	anaesthetic, local	80.90
2358	intramuscular sedation	64.50
2359	intravenous sedation	89.50
2361	topical ophthalmic anaesthetic	27.10
2362	propofol add on (per ml)	2.90 per ml
2365	pain management therapy	I.C.
2366	thermal support	27.10
2650	dental nerve block	40.80

FELINE ANAESTHETIC MONITORING

2384	anaesthetic monitoring	20.90 10 minutes
------	------------------------	------------------

IV FLUIDS DURING ANAESTHESIA

2390	IV add on for surgical procedures	53.10
------	-----------------------------------	-------

FELINE ELECTIVE SURGERY

Fees for Codes 2400-2412 include: surgeon and technician time, operating room charge, surgical pack and materials, anaesthesia, intraoperative IV fluids and hospitalization [fees apply to young animals, under 1 year of age].

Intraoperative IV fluids are defined as intravenous fluids administered prior to induction and during surgery at maintenance levels delivered through the use of extension sets and butterfly or equivalent catheters.

2400	orchidectomy - with IV fluids	201.30
2403	cryptorchids - with IV fluids	316.80
2405	ovariohysterectomy - with IV fluids	307.10
2409	declaw with castration - with IV fluids	384.90
2410	declaw with spay - with IV fluids	468.90
2411	declaw young cats - with IV fluids	324.80
2412	declaw mature cats - with IV fluids	375.60
2413	surcharge: inguinal cryptorchid	50.50
2414	surcharge: intra-abdominal cryptorchid	126.60
2415	surcharge: in heat	36.20
2416	surcharge: mature	35.60
2417	surcharge: pregnant	57.50
2418	surcharge: late pregnancy	112.80
2419	surcharge: tendonectomy	19.90

FELINE SURGERY

Fees for Codes 2420-2590 include: surgeon and technician time; suture removal. Where applicable, add: materials (Code 2591) and surgical pack (Code 2592 or 2593).

obstetrics and gynaecology

2420	Caesarean section	624.90 + pack
2422	pyometra	601.70 + pack

orthopaedic surgery

2434	amputate digit	293.90 + pack
2435	amputate foreleg	556.70 + pack
2436	amputate hindleg	669.80 + pack
2437	amputate tail	213.30 + pack
2439	bone plating	I.C. + pack
2441	cruciate repair (extra-articular)	659.90 + pack
2448	excision arthroplasty	661.00 + pack
2449	intra medullary pinning	705.30 + pack
2452	application of full Kirschner apparatus	I.C. + pack
2453	luxating patella stabilization (imbrication)	415.40 + pack
2455	mandibular symphysis wiring	237.40 + pack
2461	reduce coxo-femoral luxation	144.70 + pack
2463	reduce fracture (plaster cast)	246.90 + pack
2464	reduce fracture (fibreglass cast)	340.50 + pack
2465	reduce temporomandibular luxation (closed)	139.60 + pack
2468	unlisted orthopaedic surgery	874.10 per hour

feline surgery (continued)

Fees for Codes 2420-2590 include: surgeon and technician time; suture removal. Where applicable, add: materials (Code 2591) and surgical pack (Code 2592 or 2593).

ophthalmic surgery

2480	conjunctival 360 degree flap	409.70 + pack
2482	debride corneal ulcer	152.30 + pack
2483	ectropion correction (per side)	342.70 + pack
2484	entropion correction (per side)	318.80 + pack
2486	enucleation	499.30 + pack
2487	flushing nasolacrimal ducts	131.30 + pack
2495	tarsorrhaphy	309.80 + pack
2496	third eyelid flap	217.50 + pack

otolaryngological surgery

2510	auricular haematoma (open / drain / close)	301.30 + pack
2521	stenotic nares correction	368.30 + pack
2523	tonsillectomy	409.70 + pack

gastrointestinal surgery

2530	anal sac resection	553.80 + pack
2534	gastrotomy	454.40 + pack
2536	intestinal anastomosis	613.40 + pack

general surgery

2550	abscess - drain / flush (minor)	107.20 + pack
2553	abscess - drain / flush (major)	214.40 + pack
2551	biopsy internal organ	I.C. + pack
2559	cutaneous tumors	235.60 + pack
2560	cystotomy	644.00 + pack
2564	exploratory laparotomy	538.30 + pack
2571	hernia - umbilical	198.80 + pack
2572	laceration (minor)	127.00 + pack
2573	laceration (major)	381.00 + pack
2574	nephrectomy	867.20 + pack
2576	perineal urethrostomy	668.80 + pack
2579	splenectomy	838.20 + pack
2590	unlisted general or soft tissue surgery	743.80 per hour
2591	materials	I.C.
2592	surgical pack (basic) (see Preamble note 8)	49.20
2593	surgical pack (complete) (see Preamble note 8)	81.80

FELINE DENTISTRY

Fees for Dentistry procedures do not include anaesthetic or hospitalization.

2600	professional dental cleaning assessment includes: dental examination, IV fluids, anaesthesia, pain management and prophylaxis	349.00
2601	scaling only	77.90
2602	scale and polish	136.40
2603	fluoride	33.90
2604	extraction (incisor)	I.C.
2605	extraction (canine tooth)	I.C.
2606	extraction (molar or premolar)	I.C.
2607	extractions (per hour)	874.10 per hour
2608	intra-oral dental radiograph (first film)	81.70
2609	intra-oral dental radiograph (additional film)	39.40
2611	intra-oral dental radiograph (full mouth)	160.50
2610	root planing (per minute)	4.30 per minute
2650	dental nerve block	40.80

FELINE GENERAL SERVICES

2700	boarding <i>Fee includes exercise and special diet.</i>	33.10
2703	burial	I.C.
2704	circulating warm water thermal pad (per day)	14.70 per day
2705	courier	I.C.
2706	cremation	I.C.
2707	dematting fee	I.C.
2708	grooming	I.C.
2709	medicated bath	96.70
2710	patient transportation	I.C.
2711	pedicure with technician	28.10
2712	pedicure with veterinarian	44.90
2713	pedicure with restraint	71.90
2714	pedicure with exam or vaccination	25.40

FELINE PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

2750	abdominocentesis	88.30
2753	cerebrospinal fluid tap	175.60
2754	cystocentesis	52.40
2755	dispensing fee (per prescription)	21.00
2756	electronic ID implant (add cost of microchip)	64.80
2757	euthanasia	98.50
2767	hospitalization - day admission (same day discharge)	100.20 per day
2771	hospitalization - full day (includes overnight stay)	131.80 night

Hospitalization includes boarding, admission and discharge plus monitoring by a professional - technician or veterinarian. Procedures performed during hospitalization would be charged in addition to hospitalization fees.

2773	isolation (quarantine)	75.60 per day
2774	lavage (gastric or other)	160.80
2775	oxygen therapy	23.10 per hour
2778	tattooing - 1st	67.40
2779	- each additional	31.10
2780	thoracic air drainage	I.C.
2781	thoracocentesis	98.70
2782	transtracheal wash	125.10
2783	technician time (per hour)	88.20 per hour
2784	special care by vet - 1st hr	265.20 per hour
2785	- each additional hr	243.10 per hour

FELINE MEDICINE

2800	express anal sacs	40.30
2801	-with infusion	72.80
2802	bandaging	55.30
2804	clean wound	57.30
2805	deworm injection (tapeworm)	67.90
2808	ear flush / medicate	81.50
2809	ear pluck / flush / medicate	104.70
2810	ear cleaning	37.20
2811	enema	49.90
2813	external fixation - R.J. Splint	126.80
2816	external fixation - M. Metasplint	168.50
2819	external fixation - Thomas Splint	202.50
2822	replace splint	93.10
2823	injection intramuscular*	37.20
2824	injection intravenous*	46.20
2825	injection subcutaneous*	37.20
	<i>* Does not include the cost of medication</i>	
2830	stomach tube	81.80
2831	topical medication	25.30
2832	urinary catheterization (female)	93.90
2833	urinary catheterization (male FUS - routine)	85.10
2834	urinary catheterization (male FUS - complicated)	126.90

FELINE FLUID THERAPY

I.V. Set Up and Maintenance

2851	Base Fee - includes: I.V. catheterization (cephalic) drip set bag of fluids I.V. (daily maintenance fee - first day)	189.30
2891	I.V. daily maintenance - additional days	56.10
2850	blood transfusion	296.20
2853	subsequent bottles, same drip	63.10
2854	butterfly catheter	49.70
2857	infusion pump set up / maintenance	97.70
2858	infusion pump drip set	82.30
2859	I.V. catheterization (cephalic)	74.60
2860	I.V. catheterization (replace)	56.10
2861	I.V. catheterization (cut down)	I.C.
2863	I.V. drip set replacement	45.40
2865	fluid therapy, subcutaneous	59.70

BIRDS AND EXOTICS EXAMINATIONS

*Exam includes examination and treatment of beak and nails.
First visit includes diet and care advice.*

3000	exam - small - first visit	113.40
3001	exam - small	98.40
3002	exam - medium exotic - first visit	127.90
3003	exam - medium	113.40
3004	exam - large (macaw / cockatoo) - first visit	143.00
3005	exam - large (macaw / cockatoo)	131.10
3006	exam - brief recheck - small	69.70
3007	exam - brief recheck - medium / large	83.40
3009	emergency office visit	193.90

BIRDS AND EXOTICS OFFICE / HOSPITAL PROCEDURES

3030	bandage - small	55.40
3031	bandage - medium	81.40
3039	nail trim	51.90
3040	nail, beak, wing trim - difficult animal	71.70
3041	nail, beak, wing trim only - by technician	55.40
3042	nebulization - per day	55.40
3043	trim beak or wing clip	50.40
3601	teeth - incisor trim	84.70
3602	teeth - molar trim	71.50
3048	tube/hand feeding	51.90
3044	leg band removal	51.90

BIRDS AND EXOTICS RADIOLOGY

Refer to Canine/Feline section of fee guide

BIRDS AND EXOTICS IN HOUSE LABORATORY

*All fees for laboratory procedures include a professional interpretation fee.
Laboratory fees do not include the fee for collection unless otherwise noted.*

For laboratory fees not listed, refer to Canine/Feline section of the fee guide.

Sample Collection - does not include cytology fee

3200	<i>sample collection I includes:</i>	
	blood collection	41.60
	crop wash	41.60
	cytology sample collection	41.60
3201	<i>sample collection II includes:</i>	
	abdominocentesis	90.10
	cystocentesis	90.10
	sinus aspirate	90.10
	Hematology	
3215	complete blood count	109.80
3235	Cytology	83.80
	Bacteriology	
3202	crop smear	59.60
3203	Gram stain	59.60
	Parasitology	
3240	faecal - direct smear	41.40
3241	faecal - flotation - parasites	46.00
3242	faecal - Gram stain	59.60

BIRDS AND EXOTICS VACCINATIONS (WITH EXAM)

Refer to Canine/Feline section of fee guide

BIRDS AND EXOTICS ANAESTHESIA

Refer to Canine/Feline section of fee guide

BIRDS AND EXOTICS SURGERY

*Fees for orchidectomies, ovariectomies and declaw procedures include surgeon and technician time, operating room charge, surgical pack, surgical materials, anaesthesia and hospitalization, and apply to young animals only (under 1 yr of age).
Note: For retained testicles or mature spay, add fee appropriate to extra time necessary.*

3400	orchidectomy - other exotic	229.10
3401	orchidectomy - rabbit	229.10
3402	orchidectomy - ferret	229.10
3404	ovariectomy - other exotic	348.50
3405	ovariectomy - rabbit	379.50
3406	ovariectomy - ferret	348.50

BIRDS AND EXOTICS DENTISTRY

3600	dental cleaning - exotic	194.50
3601	teeth - incisor trim	89.70
3602	teeth - molar trim	76.10

For the following procedures refer to Canine/Feline section of the fee guide

BIRDS AND EXOTICS PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

BIRDS AND EXOTICS MEDICATION

BIRDS AND EXOTICS EUTHANASIA

BIRDS AND EXOTICS HOSPITALIZATION

BIRDS AND EXOTICS FLUIDS